Family and its Role in the Prevention of Social Pathologies

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Abstract: Family, first and most important social institutions that will form the basis of every society. Although the family prosperity and human happiness, but at the same time, the root of many social turmoil and injuries should be sought in this social institution. Why a healthy family, the community health and family unbridled, it will shake the community. Community, the most important ways to deal with the social damage.

Key words: Family, Community, Injury, Prevention.

INTRODUCTION

Social damage is one of the major trim problems that human societies are always issues that are of interest to scholars and scientists. With the industrial revolution and the expansion of the range of requirements, exclusion from the impossibility of meeting the demands and needs of life, causing severe and protracted development of a variety of social pathologies such as sexual deviance, addiction, suicide, immigration, homelessness, poverty and corruption, unemployment, crime, robbery, theft and other damage has been. That is why the intelligence about the social harm, one of the officials concerned with social issues is considered important. Family as the first and most important social institution that plays an important role in shaping the human personality is in control or exacerbate the damage it has a great impact. Damage to the root of all social thinkers in the family knows, because no society cannot make health claims unless the family is healthy. Character and behavior of children in the family is warm, intimate and friendly to the ruling family is the education of their children and vice versa, the families affected, distracted, insecure and... The turmoil is not only the actions of their children, but it can cause many of the social harm and thus spread among the family members of those families are suffering from this injury. Family, source or origin of all injuries and mental and physical health of people in society. Responsibility for damage to health and family through the whole thing has been accepted. Damage such as: sexual harassment, expulsion from homes, forced marriages, the divorce rate increases in excess, ages of marriage, violence against children, women and the elderly, child abuse, marital conflicts, relationships and illegitimate sons and daughters, fled to girls of the house, age of marriage for girls and boys, and only through the transfer of children in the family and sometimes their families are related. Poverty, unemployment, loss of responsibility in the lives of men, pale and Religious values, addiction, divorce, family, inadequate skills and knowledge to deal with injuries and lack of efficient social system to support this important institution, Among the dangers in today's society, families are targets and may damage it does to many. Affected families, the community will be vulnerable as well. The affected families are not only difficult but also the kind of society are affected. That emerged from the community for families affected by the damage and areas of social development of the home environment provides to the community. Families affected by such problems, inefficiency and indolence is adapted so that it functions as well as their families to social, cultural and education do not play.

According to World Health Organization and research centers of the country's education reform, more people are drawn to some kind of diversion, the family was deprived of the emotional atmosphere of warm and embracing parents have experienced. Because of the importance of family and the important role that this institution is sacred in the prevention of social harm, it has been made to investigate, the family definition, prevention, vulnerability, community, and its important role in the prevention of social pathologies referred. Undoubtedly due to the extensive discussions on this issue cannot be all that it has paid. It can be noted that most of them will be as follows.

The Concept:
Family:

One of the basic institutions of any society is the family that the intellectual approach and his attitude, it looked and it is defined. Because there is no opportunity to express all the views, so only a few points to be defined. Families, social organizations and institutions, the manufacturer is bound by a social contract of marriage is to be formed. Mac MacIver social group who knows the family through marriage and raising children has been created in order to reproduce. Gave this definition is that important aspects of culture such as family, social, economic Has been neglected. This is perhaps the best definition of the family, is an original and

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coherent social system in which the couple together in various forms and functions of education, are biologically and emotionally.

Prevention:

Prevention is the key actions to prevent or reduce the occurrence of any event is done. The difference between the forecast predicts that in mind, there is a practical term is subjective, but in practical prevention measures to prevent or reduce the occurrence of accidents. What natural disasters or abnormal events.

Injured:

The word means a defect or pest damage, cause harm and destroy the source of what something is, or the loss of property or credit is due and say that. Pathology of the compound of two Greek root word «path - path» means suffering, distress, feelings of rage and «Logy» means the knowledge and understanding. Similarities in the Social Sciences building (19th century), the human body and the community members and health and social crisis of modern science to social pathology «Social pathology» to study the root causes of illness and social disorder created.

Social Vulnerability:

Social harm to any individual or collective action refers to the collective action within the framework of general principles and rules of formal and informal society, where research activity is not in the law or with the odd moral and social. Therefore, deviate observers are trying to deviate the law, public morality and social order to hide, because otherwise the legal, ethical, and excommunicate face social exclusion.

Causes Social Damage:

The deviations in social behavior as abnormal and traumatic causes and underlying factors that can affect the most important are:
a) Individual factors such as gender, age, appearance and countenance, weakness and strength, disease, and genetic factors.
b) Psychological factors such as tenderness, hatred, fear, anxiety, low intelligence, fantasy, power, low attractiveness, aggression, jealousy, mental illness.
c) C) that the most important social factors include: lack of adherence to religious families, the focus of family breakdown, social exclusion, occupation, unemployment, and unemployment, poverty and economic problems, unsuitable friends, environment, poverty, cultural and improper training, media and mass communication, the social factors that contribute to the household is referred to in this article. Some sociologists, the main causes of social exclusion, emotional trauma, feelings of injustice in the family, feelings of insecurity, a sense of the rule of force, unreasonable restrictions, to impose a sense of inner suffering, temptation and the lack of demands by parents, independence person, the prohibition of expulsion from school and home, and disagreement as well as children with parents who are from different cultures, social harm will increase. Very rapid evolution and changes in age and, of course, disagreements may arise between parents and children need to be gentle, patient and family about it. Thus, families and parents interact with children, the most important factor in preventing social harm is considered that it should have more attention.

Families are generally based on the role that the social damage they cause, or not to be divided into two kinds of dissonance with the norm and normal families, families in which a reasonable relationship between the family, emotional, friendly, good and is respectful of all family members to respect each other and respect each other's rights and social roles. Such as family members and close friends working together to solve problems instead of finding fault and condemning others, are seeking to find ways to solve problems. But in abnormal families, their roles in family members not only unfamiliar, but with the privacy of other family members, the role of others and do not maintain respect for each other. In such families because of the lack of a friendly relationship, and emotionally fit, followed by members of the family and friends outside the center in case of trouble, for fear of being accused of eating the wrong tag, the secrecy and Friends of the arms, or try to solve their own problems. The result often leads to such problems are more acute because so many friends, or do not have enough experience or that of your friends are wrong to deviate in their friends are playing. Familiarize people with the norms and values, delinquency and deviant (criminal subculture) on the ground for a criminal act, he returns and thus provide a variety of social pathologies (such as drug addiction, theft, street violence, murder, etc..) occurred in the community.

Kinds of Social Pathologies Resulting from Abnormal Families:

Some of the most important and most popular social damage resulting from abnormal families include:

Addiction:

Addiction is a tendency to use continuous or intermittent removal of a substance to gain pleasure or discomfort when it cut mental disorders or physical disorders or both, and creates a tendency to addiction and to identify the various factors have been discussed. Any of these factors, the source of many personal problems, family and social and dysfunctional families are also due to its inherent characteristics of addiction, is often associated with other injuries and the loss of productive forces of society be families can be highly effective in this role.

Sexual Deviations:

The sexual instinct can be the source of the highest incidence and origin of the graph is a hobby and art form the foundation of a crime family, and Mina. Family and social and environmental factors are founded incidence of sexual deviations. Although some of these deviations, are individual problems, but most of it to the other person means, in relation to their effects on society will be. On the other hand, struggle with these injuries, in some cases requires fundamental social changes and developments needed to be done to address the general and detailed planning and extensive social changes with providing training for individuals and families and fundamental problems will be possible. These aberrations are often closely associated with other injuries and can sometimes cause serious problems. AIDS is such a close relationship with sexual deviations.

Robbery and Theft:

The theft and robbery, both customary and legally are considered as a serious injury. Although several factors have been identified this problem, such as poverty and unemployment, addiction and educational practices, but the basics will be personality of individuals and families are especially important in committing robberies in this area have an important place. Burglar who is usually very low and poor level of moral development, and general stability and solidity and power of analysis and thinking about the consequences of their behavior are not enough. Topics related to the theft causes great stress is the cause of education and family. Behavioral patterns of their parents, their reactions about the theft of a small child, and to help identify the problem in this era of property, robberies in adult and adolescent behaviors are closely related.

Suicide:

Suicide, although primarily an individual problem that is caused by dysfunctional families, are but a community where it lives and the mutual influences between individuals is established, as a social problem are examined. Suicide statistics generally relate to other crimes and injuries, so that the groups with drug addiction, suicide is more common. The damage to victims of sexual deviance, especially among the SD, suicide is a common phenomenon. Among patients with severe mental illness, particularly depression and suicide often is a significant problem. However, suicide has links with the social variables that impact on the social conditions will also affect it. The family's role in education and training includes how to deal with problems and solve them, this is a relief. In this regard, according to age groups are more at risk of suicide among them is more common than other age groups, including adolescents and youth is important.

Divorce:

Divorce or marriage break, a strong influence on the kids on the leaves. Today this is no doubt that the emotional and intellectual abilities of children to participate directly in a warm environment and a stable upbringing and relationship with parents in the shadows, depending. Any factor that disturbs parents establish this crucial relationship, there will be adverse effects on children. For example, an influential study showed that 90% of children of divorce, separation from a parent suffering from severe shock caused by the works that make such baseless fears and mental disorders can be fatal in children be. Impacts related to family breakdown, there will be an entire lifetime. Most of the observed anti-social behavior among young people today, is associated with lack of family cohesion. For example, divorce profligate sexual behavior is directly linked to youth in puberty. Traditional family, with parents, the most healthy environment for children and families are safe, direct us towards a sustainable society will lead. Reduce or eliminate the behavior and performance monitoring of children, divorce is another important consequence of their tendency to deviate to the side and provides a variety of injuries.

Reasons to Undermine the Positive Role of Families in the Prevention of Social Pathologies:

The role of families in a variety of reasons, injury prevention community has eased, and incidence of deviations in the community is confirmed. Some of the most important reasons are:

Reduce the Role of the Family:

expanding the activities of institutions and organizations that are part of families in social roles and socialization for children such as mass media and various educational centers, it seems that families in this the

marginalized and less involved in their resolution of the institutions and patterns of the family is secondary. Some believe that children today spend hours outside the home or if you are at home with TV and computers spend most of their time and are influenced by them. Schools and training centers as part of the day because their children are the ones most effective are the actions and behavior in children. In any case, if the goals are aligned with the goals of the media for not training their children in the family, will provide the background for a variety of social pathologies.

To Disregard Moral Values:

The importance of ethics and self-purification in different societies and rescue of human health and social problems and corruption is no secret to anyone. If the family is bound by ethical principles, its own members in proportion to the moral upbringing of children and well socialized and vaccinated against the perversion of norms and values and committed to social and moral deviations are not appropriate because of cultural elements as well have internalized. But if the family does not adhere to these principles, types of injuries, social, family and children and threatens social turmoil can happen. Most offenders and diverting social disorder arising from a family that did not adhere to ethical principles.

Lack of Social Control:

Another factor affecting the behavior of Culture Friday, the issue of social control. The concept of social control is important in sociology. Western scholars, particularly social scientists today, seriously considered and pursued it to the last three decades a very serious problem of social control in the sphere of thought and ideas of experts will follow. So that "Durkheim" writes: "Man is more than can be provided and the need to reduce each man wishes, needs a new provokes. The insatiable nature of mankind, the man who wishes only to come back with an external monitor, it can be harnessed with social control. "Durkheim on the need to control where it goes from a malformation of the community does not control. Durkheim is quoted: Whenever the monitoring of population trends, lose their efficiency and their people had to be transferred to the anomie of society will suffer. Control and monitoring of performance and behavior in children from families of the community is more important because it puts family first and most effective training and orientation to the types of controls that can prevent damage to the social and delinquency. Evidence suggests that it is often diverted to social reasons such as divorce, parental separation from each other, the absence of effective parental home, more freedom in committing criminal acts have had. New families of today with the changes in performance to the pool, its members have complete control. In other words, advice and counseling in adults and their families, so performance is not a major factor in the occurrence of deviations are known.

The Tension in the Family:

A family whose members are seen to conflict, conflict and compromise in separate parts of living in such families, a unique family of the cases seen plenty deviations and signs of damage within and among family members will appear. Some documents refer to the relevant institutions and consulting work largely confirms the situation. The closer we get to the industrial age, such circumstances to be seen within families. With the new laws protecting the rights of families are trying to eliminate the atmosphere of seizures, but with higher levels of literacy and education, economic and cultural problems of the family's financial independence, particularly in urban societies, family tensions are rising. Conflict and controversy, his family background and development of its members and provides for deviations from safe house to house people who are now out in the seizure of unfit houses and groups of friends to the.

Conflict Between Parents and Children:

Mastery and control over young people, families, today it has reduced the incidence of large deviations has been, and this is a sign of the family enterprise. Young and elderly controls on smaller decline is permanent. Some scholars see this phenomenon as a generation gap has been studied. In order that parents and children cannot be a true and sincere relationship with each other and why they are away from each other. This will lead to many cases of deviant behavior. It is worth noting that in all cases, education and law enforcement agencies cannot create corrective behavior. The first is that families should play a role in the poor and under such circumstances there are many instances of deviations.

Mass Media's Role in Weakening the Role of Families:

The mass media as one of the components of culture and education, the educational function of the rival family, and one of the largest sources of information and education are considered. The content of this media that wanted or unwanted, unfortunately, undermines families are involved. Since the absence of family education and mass media in the socialization of family educational role with children is eased.

Important Ways to Prevent Social*:*
The most important strategies to prevent social damage, according to religious texts are:

Virtue and Virtuous:
Pious and virtuous, the most important ethical guidelines in the prevention and treatment is the social damage. Quran tries to influence people, create a healthy society starts from the building. The supremacy of the people together, introducing them to piety. Prophet (PBUH) also says about it: people who are bigger than all that is virtuous.

Marriage:
In Islam, marriage is sacred and emphasized. Allah states: your daughters and your husband is in the wait events. This is a great emphasis on the Holy Quran. That is why all this emphasis on marriage in the most ethical approach is to prevent social harm. But do not forget that the roots for the pious should be considered by the authorities. The issue of human rights within the civil rights and has an international aspect and the important issues of contemporary international law and Islamic law is considered.

Companion with Decent People:
Companion to those who deserve one of the important strategies for preventing social harm. God has commanded in the Quran to be associated with groups and links. The group includes leaders of the sky, scientists, relatives, believers, neighbors and teachers. That is why the group with the Companion of them can save their community and not damaged.

Chastity:
Another important strategies in the prevention of social harm that it emphasizes chastity against Quran and hadith of the Imams are PBUH. God says to the servant of God in faith and morals of his decorative skirt is not. Some examples include chastity in the Quran: look to avoid casting, hijab, refuge in Allah from the evil temptations.

Honor:
Honor one of the most important ethical guidelines on the prevention and treatment of social impairment. Honor the Holy Quran to the people, a lot of suspicion of immoral behavior, and the absence of surveillance is prohibited. The narrative focus is to honor people. Prophet (PBUH) states: Each language has its own view of the reputation of the Day of Judgment Allah forgives his sins. Honor the following ways:
Caring for a slip of language, avoid scorn and ridicule, Avoid lying third.

Charity:
A good guideline is to prevent social harm. Quran, not only refers to charity, but it also gives examples. And declares that charity not only to prayer and fasting to get in the way of God's love to his poor. Examples of charity, the Prophet (PBUH) has narrated that he has denied any food from his neighbor, the stars of God, Armageddon, he has denied, to leave him, and whoever assigned to If you will be ill.

Politeness and Humility:
One of the main strategies of politeness and humility can also be considered in the prevention of social harm. Politeness in speech, courteous behavior, politeness before God, before the prophets and imams in the literature and literary figures before and... His popularity is not only a great man, but that is it. The person controlling the behavior of many things that are damaged, avoid and will avoid. Prophet (PBUH) said: Who is the wisest people who are people of good will and tolerance, and most humble people who will insult people.

Family Obligations in the Face of Social Harm:
Family as the most important social institution that plays a lot in the prevention of social harm, the duties that should be considered. Some of these tasks include:
a) The religious education of children of early birth, and strengthen their beliefs.
b) Friend of children and away from their parents.
c) Encourage children to exercise and physical activity.
d) Planning for children's leisure time.
e) Consultation with children and giving them appropriate responsibilities.
f) Help the children in choosing their friends and rigorous monitoring of children's friendships.
g) Provide facilities for the welfare of children.
h) A correct and balanced relations with children.

i) Of children compared with his peers in a variety of scientific, educational and...
j) Selecting an appropriate model for the proper upbringing of children.
k) In collaboration with local school children to the proper disciplinary procedures.
l) According to the needs of mentally and emotionally for the children and create a sense of security, peace, sincerity, devotion.
m) Understanding and compatibility between the parents in the home environment.
n) Relative to the total care of parents and their children's behavior.

Conclusion:

The first step to prevent damage of social cognition in its various dimensions. Knowing full well the damage it would deal with it. And the statement that "prevention is better than cure" realized. The next step should be to strengthen the faith of the innocent and the resurrection. In the shadow of faith in God and afterlife of the human hand takes a lot of abnormal behavior and the rise of the social damage of pollution, that is, keeps clear. Due to the adverse effects of damage and authorities have taken all efforts to resolve problems of economic, social, political and cultural... The next step could be to reduce injuries. Review of laws and penalties related to some social harm such as theft, drug addiction and... Could be another step in harm reduction and finally the family and other institutions to the tasks assigned to some subset of them was the most important step would be to prevent social harm.

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